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U.S. Cotton Supply and Use 1/

	2022/23	2023/24 Est.	2024/25 Proj.	2024/25 Proj.
			Sep	Oct
Area				
		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Planted	13.75	10.23	11.17	11.17
Harvested	7.29	6.44	8.63	8.63
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	953	899	807	789
		<i>Million 480 Pound Bales</i>		
Beginning Stocks	4.60	4.65	3.15	3.15
Production	14.47	12.07	14.51	14.20
Imports	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
Supply, Total	19.07	16.72	17.67	17.36
Domestic Use	2.05	1.85	1.90	1.80
Exports, Total	12.45	11.75	11.80	11.50
Use, Total	14.50	13.60	13.70	13.30
Unaccounted 2/	-0.08	-0.03	-0.03	-0.04
Ending Stocks	4.65	3.15	4.00	4.10
Avg. Farm Price 3/	84.8	76.1	66.0	66.0

Note: Reliability calculations at end of report. 1/ Upland and extra-long staple; marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ Reflects the difference between the previous season's supply less total use and ending stocks. 3/ Cents per pound for upland cotton.

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**World Cotton Supply and Use 1/
(Million 480-Pound Bales)**

2022/23	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Exports	Loss /2	Ending Stocks
World	71.01	116.46	37.65	112.64	36.78	-0.27	75.97
World Less China	36.84	85.71	31.42	74.94	36.68	-0.27	42.61
United States	4.60	14.47	3/	2.05	12.45	-0.08	4.65
Total Foreign	66.41	102.00	37.65	110.59	24.33	-0.19	71.32
Major Exporters 4/	21.76	55.76	2.38	32.81	20.05	-0.20	27.23
Central Asia 5/	2.73	5.54	0.01	3.53	1.12	0.00	3.63
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	1.01	4.02	3/	0.10	3.98	0.00	0.96
S. Hemis. 7/	9.19	19.32	0.14	4.12	13.39	-0.20	11.34
Australia	4.98	5.80	3/	0.01	6.19	-0.20	4.78
Brazil	2.05	11.72	0.01	3.11	6.66	0.00	4.01
India	8.40	26.30	1.73	24.50	1.10	0.00	10.82
Major Importers 8/	42.77	42.93	32.86	73.77	3.01	0.02	41.77
Mexico	0.32	1.58	0.69	1.80	0.41	0.00	0.38
China	34.17	30.75	6.23	37.70	0.09	0.00	33.36
European Union 9/	0.30	1.64	0.52	0.56	1.52	0.00	0.39
Turkey	1.92	4.90	4.19	7.50	0.86	0.02	2.63
Pakistan	1.93	3.90	4.50	8.70	0.10	0.00	1.53
Indonesia	0.46	3/	1.66	1.75	0.02	0.00	0.36
Thailand	0.15	3/	0.66	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.14
Bangladesh	2.28	0.15	7.00	7.70	0.00	0.00	1.73
Vietnam	1.02	3/	6.47	6.45	0.00	0.00	1.05
2023/24 Est.							
World	75.97	113.66	43.97	113.85	44.75	-0.21	75.20
World Less China	42.61	86.31	28.99	75.35	44.69	-0.21	38.08
United States	4.65	12.07	3/	1.85	11.75	-0.03	3.15
Total Foreign	71.32	101.60	43.97	112.00	33.00	-0.18	72.05
Major Exporters 4/	27.23	58.52	1.54	33.82	28.28	-0.18	25.36
Central Asia 5/	3.63	5.20	0.01	3.86	1.67	0.00	3.32
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	0.96	5.02	3/	0.10	4.59	0.00	1.29
S. Hemis. 7/	11.34	22.03	0.15	4.22	19.25	-0.18	10.22
Australia	4.78	5.00	3/	0.01	5.74	-0.18	4.20
Brazil	4.01	14.57	0.01	3.16	12.31	0.00	3.11
India	10.82	25.80	0.89	25.00	2.31	0.00	10.20
Major Importers 8/	41.77	39.62	39.97	74.10	2.99	0.00	44.27
Mexico	0.38	0.87	0.70	1.50	0.20	0.00	0.24
China	33.36	27.35	14.98	38.50	0.06	0.00	37.12
European Union 9/	0.39	1.04	0.48	0.51	1.14	0.00	0.26
Turkey	2.63	3.20	3.57	6.60	1.39	0.00	1.41
Pakistan	1.53	7.00	3.20	9.70	0.18	0.00	1.85
Indonesia	0.36	3/	1.85	1.80	0.01	0.00	0.40
Thailand	0.14	3/	0.40	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.09
Bangladesh	1.73	0.16	7.58	7.75	0.00	0.00	1.71
Vietnam	1.05	3/	6.59	6.60	0.00	0.00	1.03

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/

Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Lesotho, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.

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**World Cotton Supply and Use 1/
(Million 480-Pound Bales)**

2024/25 Proj.		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Exports	Loss /2	Ending Stocks
World	Sep	75.61	116.42	42.99	115.75	42.99	-0.21	76.49
	Oct	75.20	116.64	42.48	115.74	42.47	-0.22	76.33
World Less China	Sep	37.99	88.62	33.49	77.75	42.92	-0.21	39.65
	Oct	38.08	88.44	33.48	77.74	42.40	-0.22	40.08
United States	Sep	3.15	14.51	0.01	1.90	11.80	-0.03	4.00
	Oct	3.15	14.20	0.01	1.80	11.50	-0.04	4.10
Total Foreign	Sep	72.46	101.91	42.98	113.85	31.19	-0.18	72.49
	Oct	72.05	102.44	42.47	113.94	30.97	-0.18	72.23
Major Exporters 4/	Sep	25.34	58.57	3.00	34.66	26.96	-0.18	25.47
	Oct	25.36	58.75	3.00	34.66	26.76	-0.18	25.86
Central Asia 5/	Sep	3.38	5.27	0.03	4.08	1.38	0.00	3.22
	Oct	3.32	5.27	0.03	4.08	1.39	0.00	3.15
Afr. Fr. Zone 6/	Sep	1.29	4.81	3/	0.10	4.65	0.00	1.36
	Oct	1.29	4.81	3/	0.10	4.65	0.00	1.36
S. Hemis. 7/	Sep	10.17	23.93	0.15	4.34	19.16	-0.18	10.93
	Oct	10.22	24.11	0.15	4.34	18.96	-0.18	11.36
Australia	Sep	4.19	5.00	3/	0.01	5.40	-0.18	3.96
	Oct	4.20	5.00	3/	0.01	5.40	-0.18	3.97
Brazil	Sep	3.17	16.70	0.01	3.30	12.50	0.00	4.08
	Oct	3.11	16.80	0.01	3.30	12.30	0.00	4.32
India	Sep	10.17	24.00	2.30	25.50	1.30	0.00	9.67
	Oct	10.20	24.00	2.30	25.50	1.30	0.00	9.70
Major Importers 8/	Sep	44.71	39.85	37.33	74.91	2.39	0.00	44.59
	Oct	44.27	40.20	36.81	74.99	2.37	0.00	43.93
Mexico	Sep	0.24	0.83	0.93	1.55	0.20	0.00	0.24
	Oct	0.24	0.83	0.93	1.55	0.20	0.00	0.24
China	Sep	37.62	27.80	9.50	38.00	0.08	0.00	36.84
	Oct	37.12	28.20	9.00	38.00	0.08	0.00	36.24
European Union 9/	Sep	0.32	1.36	0.54	0.56	1.25	0.00	0.41
	Oct	0.26	1.32	0.54	0.56	1.22	0.00	0.33
Turkey	Sep	1.41	4.00	4.70	7.50	0.80	0.00	1.81
	Oct	1.41	4.00	4.70	7.50	0.80	0.00	1.81
Pakistan	Sep	1.85	5.70	4.00	9.60	0.05	0.00	1.90
	Oct	1.85	5.70	4.00	9.60	0.05	0.00	1.90
Indonesia	Sep	0.40	3/	2.00	2.00	0.01	0.00	0.39
	Oct	0.40	3/	2.00	2.00	0.01	0.00	0.39
Thailand	Sep	0.09	3/	0.40	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.08
	Oct	0.09	3/	0.40	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.08
Bangladesh	Sep	1.59	0.16	7.70	7.70	0.00	0.00	1.74
	Oct	1.71	0.16	7.70	7.80	0.00	0.00	1.77
Vietnam	Sep	1.03	3/	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	1.04
	Oct	1.03	3/	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	1.04

1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. Totals may not add exactly and trade may not balance due to rounding and other factors. 2/ Generally reflects cotton lost or destroyed in the marketing channel; for Australia and the United States, reflects the difference between implicit stocks based on supply less total use and indicated ending stocks. 3/ Less than 5,000 bales. 4/ Includes Egypt and Syria in addition to the countries and regions listed. 5/ Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, and Uzbekistan. 6/ Benin, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Mali, Niger, Senegal, and Togo. 7/ Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Lesotho, South Africa, Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. 8/ In addition to the countries and regions listed, includes Japan, Russia, South Korea, and Taiwan. 9/ Includes intra-EU trade.